

NORTHBRIDGE UNIVERSITY

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Thesis or Dissertation

A long-form academic manuscript with front matter, numbered chapters, lists of figures and tables, citations, appendices, and bibliography.

CONTROLLED DOCUMENT · NS-041-2026

Mara Klein · 4 August 2026



Contents

Document contents

***Evidence note:** distinguish observed results, interpretation, limitations, and future validation throughout the document.*

0.1 Abstract and front matter

Provide abstract, keywords, declaration, acknowledgments, contents, figures, tables, abbreviations, and required institutional statements.

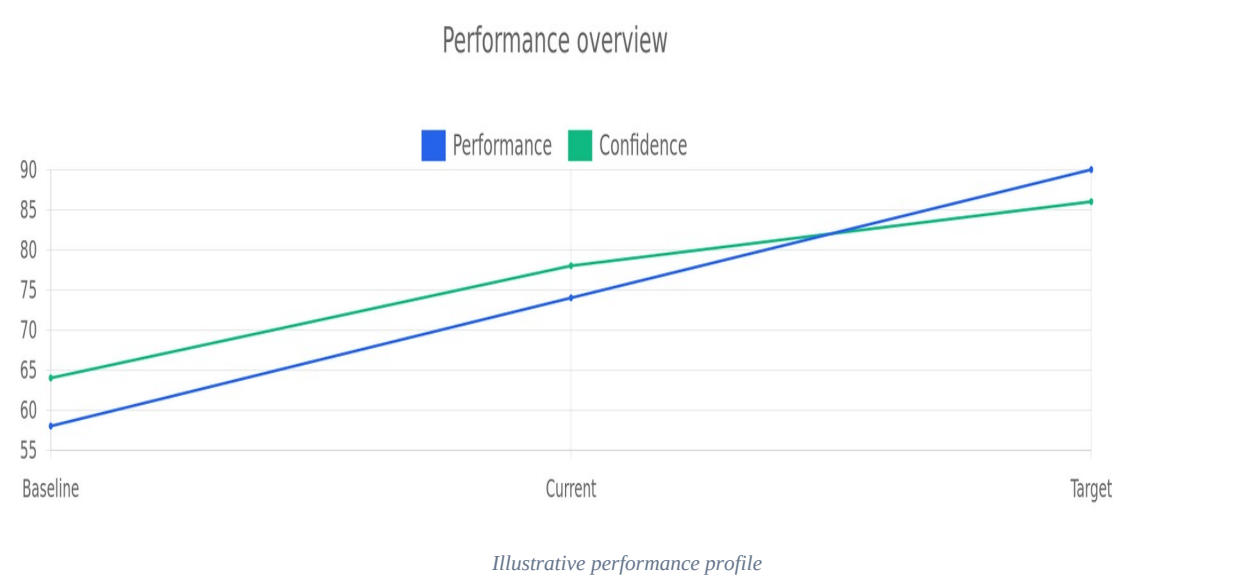
Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Abstract and front matter	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended



0.2 Introduction

Establish context, problem, aim, questions, contribution, scope, key definitions, assumptions, and chapter structure.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Introduction	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended



0.3 Literature review

Critically synthesize theory and evidence, organize themes, evaluate methods, expose gaps, and develop the conceptual framework.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Literature review	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended



0.4 Methodology

Justify philosophy, design, setting, sampling, data collection, measures, analysis, rigor, ethics, reflexivity, and limitations.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Methodology	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended

0.5 Results

Present findings systematically with tables, figures, estimates, qualitative evidence, robustness, and transparent deviations.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Results	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended

0.6 Discussion

Interpret findings, connect them to questions and literature, develop contribution, evaluate mechanisms, and address alternatives.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Discussion	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended



0.7 Conclusion

Synthesize answers, theoretical and practical contribution, limitations, recommendations, and future research.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
Conclusion	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended

0.8 References and appendices

Include complete bibliography, instruments, protocols, supplementary analyses, approvals, data notes, and other supporting material.

Evidence	Method	Interpretation	Limitation
References and appendices	Structured analysis	Material pattern identified	Context-specific sample
Robustness check	Sensitivity review	Direction retained	Further validation recommended